

## Cal/OSHA Approves Hotel Housekeeping Injury Standard – Likely to Go Into Effect Later This Year

Insights

After nearly six years of discussion and debate, the Cal/OSHA Standards Board (Board) yesterday approved a <u>standard</u> on "Hotel Housekeeping Musculoskeletal Injury Prevention."

Check out our <u>post</u> from April of last year for more background on this history of the new standard.

## What's In the Proposed Rule?

As a preliminary matter, the new standard applies to "lodging establishments," which it defines as establishments that contains sleeping room accommodations that are rented or otherwise provided to the public, such as hotels, motels, resorts, and bed and breakfast inns.

Under the new rule, each covered employer is required to establish and maintain a written musculoskeletal injury prevention program (MIPP) that addresses hazards specific to housekeeping. The standard specifies that the MIPP may be incorporated into an existing injury and illness prevention program (IIPP) or maintained as a separate program, and must be readily accessible each work shift to employees (including electronic access).

Required elements of the MIPP include:

- Worksite evaluations for identifying and evaluating housekeeping hazards. The initial evaluation
  must be completed within three months of the effective date of the standard, and shall be
  reviewed and updated annually (or earlier if needed). The MIPP must include an effective means
  of involving housekeepers and their union representative in designing and conducting the
  worksite evaluation.
- Specific Risks Identified The worksite evaluation must identify and address potential risks to housekeepers including (1) slips, trips and falls, (2) prolonged or awkward static postures, (3) extreme reaches and repetitive reaches above shoulder height, (4) lifting or forceful whole body or hand exertions, (5) torso bending, twisting, kneeling and squatting, (6) pushing and pulling, (7) falling and striking objects, (8) pressure points where a part of the body presses against an object or surface, (9) excessive work-rate, and (10) inadequate recovery time between housekeeping tasks.
- Injury Investigations Procedures to investigate musculoskeletal injuries to housekeepers
  including whether required tools or control measures were being used appropriately.

- **Corrective Measures** Methods for correcting hazards identified in the worksite evaluation or injury investigation (again including housekeepers and their union representative).
- **Training** Required when the MIPP is first established, to new hires, to all housekeepers given new job assignments, when new equipment or practices are introduced, and at least annually thereafter.
- **Recordkeeping** Including the MIPP, worksite evaluations, and training records.

## **Next Steps**

The Board approved the new standard on January 18, 2018. Next, the standard needs to be filed with the Office of Administrative Law (OAL), which will review it for compliance with the Administrative Procedures Act prior to it becoming effective. OAL approves regulations on a quarterly basis. According to a representative of the Board, it is unlikely (but not impossible) that OAL would approve the standard in time to be effective on April 1, 2018. It is more likely that the standard will be approved and become effective July 1, 2018.

California employers in the hotel industry should carefully review the new standard and take all necessary steps to ensure compliance with the new requirements by the effective date.

## **Related People**



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