

OVERVIEW

Fisher Phillip

- I-9 Form Revisions (11/14/2016 Version)
- I-9 Basics and Common Questions/Issues
- I-9 Self Audits
- ICE Audits and Penalties
- E-Verify Top Ten



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Changes to the I-9 Form



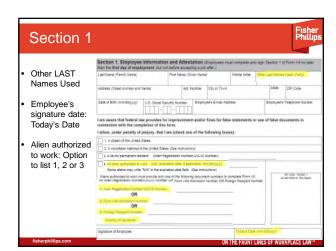
- New version (11/14/2016) effective 1/22/2017.
- All prior versions no longer valid after 1/21/2017.
- Instructions for new form 15 pages.
- Instructions must be available for employee to review.
- I-9 Handbook for Employers was recently updated.

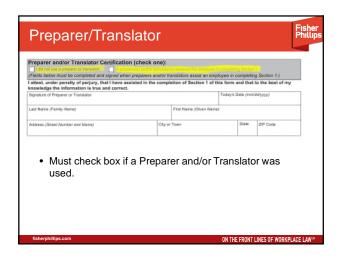


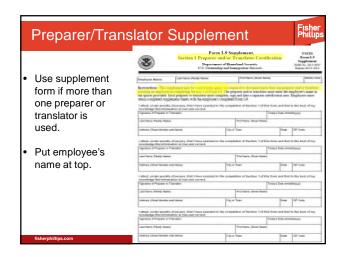


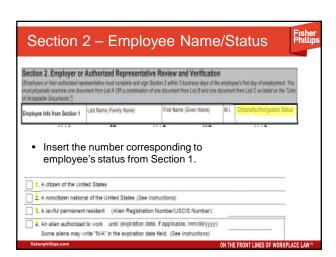
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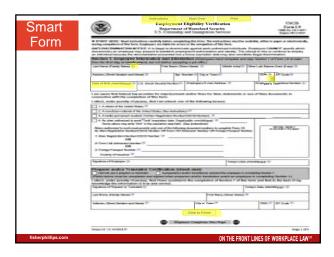


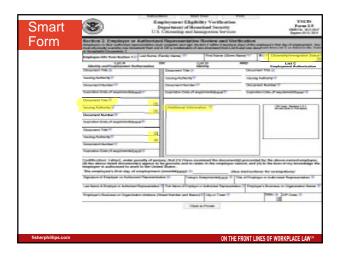








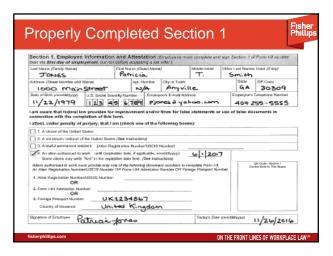


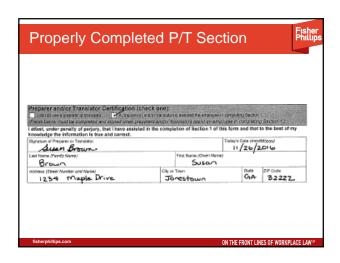


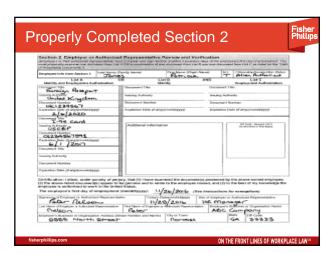
All employees hired after November 6, 1986 must have a I-9 form on file. Section 1 - completed by employee no later than start date of employment. Section 2 - completed by employer by end of third business day after employee starts work. May complete form prior to start date if offer of employment is made and accepted. Insert N/A in all fields where no information is

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available.







Section 3 - Reverification If employee's work authorization will expire – you need to re-verify no later than the date of expiration. If rehire employee within 3 years of original hire date – may use Section 3 on current version of Form I-9 – or complete new I-9 form. New name – use Section 3.

Section 3. Revenification	and Rehires (To be comp	iebed jend signer	liky employer			
A. New Morre (if applicable)				B. Date of Rightine (Feppilostic)		
Laci Namo (Family Name) N/A	First Name (Given No	and)	Middle Initial	Date (new/dat/yysyd		
		owledge, this or	-345 - 67 ployee is suff	horizad to	Expiration Date (Faty) (PRINTELY(V)) 12/1/2017 Work in the United States, and if to relate to the Individual.	
		Date (Harth Billygg) Name of		Employer or Authorized Representative or Nell SOn		

H-2A Workers and the I-9 Form Newly Hired Employee 1-94 Document and Foreign Passport – List A Document H-2A Continuing Employment with the Same Employer "240-Day Ext." and the date the Form I-129 was submitted to USCIS in the Additional Information Box H-2A Extension with a New Employer E-Verify enrollment allows you to employ an H-2A worker as soon as you have submitted the Form I-129 to USCIS H-2A worker may work for up to 120 days while petition in process Requires unexpired I-94 with H-2A status and foreign passport. Write "120-day Ext." and the date I-129 was submitted in the Additional Information Box.

Options for "seasonal" employees Fisher Phillip returning year to year • Terminate and rehire with a new I-9 form or a Section 3 reverification on the current version of the I-9 Form. • "Continue" the employment relationship - seasonal layoff and recall and retain original I-9 Form. • Employer and employee must have a "reasonable expectation" of continuing employment for the next season. • Employer & employee treat employment status as layoff for all purposes, not as termination • Maintain employee on employee roster--status "seasonal" layoff • Maintain I-9 for employee with current employee I-9 file -maybe maintain lay off list · Remember to re-verify if any document expires ON THE FRONT LINES OF WORKPLACE LAW

List of Acceptable Doo		Fisher Phillips
1. U.S. Passport or Passport Card 2. Permanent Resident Card or Alien Reg 3. Foreign passport that contains a tempora printed notation on a machine-readable i 4. Employment Authorization Document (Form I-766) 5. In the case of a nonimmigrant alien auth incident to status, a foreign passport w the same name as the passport and con nonimmigrant status, as long as the pe expired and the proposed employment is limitations identified on the form 6. Passport from the Federated States of M the Marshall Islands (RMI) with Form I-1	istration Receipt Card (Form I- ry I-551 stamp or temporary I-55 mmigrant visa (MRIV) (Card) that contains a photographized to work for a specific emplith Form I-94 or Form I-94A bear aining an endorsement of the alicitod of endorsement has not yet not in conflict with any restriction (cronesia (FSM) or the Republic 4 or Form I-94A indicating	of oth object ing en's of
nonimmigrant admission under the Comp United States and the FSM or RMI		the
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List of Acceptable Doo List B Identification & List C Work Authorizat	ON LIST C: Documents That Establish Emplo	Fisher Phillips
List B Identification & List C Work Authorizat LIST B: Documents That Establish Identity For individuals 18 years of age or older: 1. Driver's license or ID card issued by a state or outlying possession of the United States, provided it contains a photograph or information such as name, date of birth, gender, height, eye color, and address 2. ID card issued by federal, state, or local government agencies or entities, provided it contains a photograph or information such as name, date of birth, gender, height, eye color, and address 3. School ID card with a photograph	LIST C: Documents That Establish Emplo Authorization 1. U.S. Social Security account number unless the card included one of the for restrictions: (1) Not valid for Employment (2) Valid for work only with NS Authori (3) Valid for Work only with DNS Authori Coertification of Birth Abroad issued by Department of State (Form FS-845) Certification of Report of Birth Issued	yment eard, llowing eation tation. the U.S.
List B Identification & List C Work Authorizat LIST B: Documents That Establish Identity For Individuals 18 years of age or older: 1. Driver's license or ID card issued by a state or outlying possession of the United States, provided it contains a photograph or information such as name, date of birth, gender, height, upe color, and address 2. ID card issued by federal, state, or local government agencies or entities, provided it contains a photograph or information such as name, date of birth, gender, height, eye color, and address	LIST C: Documents That Establish Emplo Authorization 1. U.S. Social Security account number unless the card included one of the fo- restrictions: (1) Not usid for Employment (2) Valid for work only with NS Authori (3) Valid for Work only with DHS Authori 2. Certification of Birth Abroad issued by Department of State (Form FS-546)	yment sard, slowing sation sation the U.S. by the ority, or

Document Acceptance Standards

School record or report card
 Clinic, doctor or hospital record
 Day-care or nursery school record

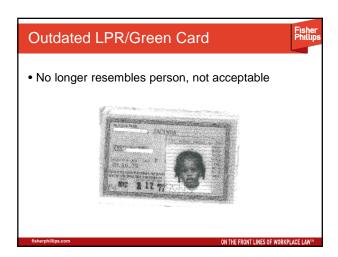
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The I-9 states that you must review the original documents presented to determine if they are "genuine" and "relate" to the person presenting them to you.



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Social Security Number Card There are at least 50 valid versions of the Social Security Number Card: Example 1: UNRESTRICTED SS cards: "Valid for Work Authorization". Example 2: RESTRICTED SS cards: "Valid for Employment"; "Valid for work only with INS Authorization" and "Valid for Work only with DHS Authorization". SPECIMEN



List A Identification and Work Authorization – Must Re-verify Prior to Expiration Date

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 Unexpired Foreign Passport with I-551 Stamp

• Employment Authorization Document (Form I 766)







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Common Questions



- What do I do if an employee comes forward with new documents for a new name or SSN?
- How do I complete I-9 forms for remote employees?
- Do I re-verify expiring permanent resident cards?
- Is it okay to pre-populate Section1 using our HR/Onboarding system?
- When a new version of the I-9 form is issued by the government, am I required to prepare new forms for existing employees?

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Retention Requirements



- Once employee terminated, you must retain I-9 form for:
 - At least three years from date of hire; and
 - At least one year from date of termination;
 - Whichever is later.
- Once retention requirements met, purge/shred form.



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Self-Audit - Getting Started

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- Generate a list of all current employees.
- Include name, date of hire, and distinguishing fact (SSN or DOB).
- Pull I-9 forms for all current employees.
- Make sure that you have an I-9 form for each employee on the list.
- Make a note on the list if an I-9 form is missing for a particular employee.



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Section 1 - Common Errors



- Employee completed Section 1 after commencing work – Not Correctable.
- Employee did not check box regarding authorization to work in the U.S. Correctable.
- Missing Social Security number Not required (unless using E-Verify at time of hire).
- Employee failed to check or fully complete Citizenship Status Box Correctable.
- Employee did not sign/date Correctable w/ current date.

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Section 2 - Common Errors



- No Start Date Listed in Certification Box Correctable.
- Issuing Authority, Document Number, and/or Expiration Date missing for identity and work authorization document(s) - Correctable.
- Too many or too few documents listed Correctable.
- Employer signature box incomplete Correctable.



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Making Corrections

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- Correct errors, as allowed, on each form.
- Section 1 Employee makes corrections.
- Section 2 Employer makes corrections.
- Strike through errors do not use White Out or Liquid Paper.
- All corrections should be initialed, dated, and include the words "Per Self Audit".

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Missing Form I-9



- If you determine that an I-9 form is missing for a current employee – complete a form immediately.
- Ask employee to complete Section 1, sign and date (with current date).
- Complete Section 2 (insert original start date) and sign and date (with current date).



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Missing I-9 – Terminated Employee



- If you discover that you are missing an I-9 form for a terminated employee, you may contact terminated employee and complete I-9 form now.
- Good practice to review I-9 form at termination/exit interview.



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Immigration Enforcement 2015

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- ICE made 452 criminal arrests tied to worksite enforcement investigations -179 were owners, managers, supervisors or human resources employees.
- Charges include harboring or knowingly hiring illegal aliens.
- Employees arrested for aggravated identity theft and Social Security fraud.

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Record-Breaking Immigration - 2015



- 3,127 Notices of Inspection and 637 Final Orders, totaling \$15,808,365.00 in administrative fines.
- ICE debarred 277 business and individuals for administrative and criminal violations.
- ICE believes utilizing enforcement, compliance and outreach is an effective approach to deter illegal employment and create a culture of compliance.
- HSI prioritizes investigations involving critical infrastructure and key resources. No industry, regardless of size, type or location is exempt from complying with the law or being the subject of an ICE investigation.

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Notable I-9 Fines



- Washington Apple Orchard was fined \$2.25 million
 - 950 Employees suspected of not being authorized to work in the U.S.
 - Continued to employ workers after receiving notification they were not authorized.
- \$34 Million Dollar Fine Texas software company :
 - Failing to maintain I-9 records for many of its foreign nationals; and
 - Widespread failure to update and re-verify the employment authorization status of a large percentage of its foreign national employees.



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Protect Your Business

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- I-9 audit may be foundation for raid, civil money penalties and criminal sanctions.
- Ensure I-9 compliance programs are in place, up-todate, and followed.
- Conduct regular internal I-9 audits and remedy identified errors.
- Have outside counsel conduct periodic I-9 audits.

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ICE Arrives - Notice of Inspection



- Three days notice prior to ICE review of I-9 Forms allowed (may waive but not recommended).
- Original, microfilm, microfiche or electronic I-9 forms acceptable for inspection.
- Personal appearance to give testimony and turn over documents may be required.
- Subpoena/warrant not required for I-9 inspection.



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What May Be Inspected?



- I-9 Forms for current employees hired after Nov. 6, 1986.
- I-9 Forms for terminated employees within the required retention period.
- Electronic employee listing.
- Quarterly wage and hour reports.
- · Payroll data.
- SSA Mismatch correspondence.
- E-Verify and/or SSNVS documents.
- Business information (Employer ID number, owner's SSN/address, business licenses, etc.)

After ICE Inspection

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- ICE issues Notice of Inspection Results if found in compliance.
- If not in compliance, may receive:
 - Notice of Technical or Procedural Failures
 - Notice of Suspect Documents
 - Notice of Discrepancies
 - Warning Notice
 - Notice of Intent to Fine
- Notice of Intent to Fine employer has opportunity to negotiate settlement or request hearing.

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IRCA Prohibited Acts



- CANNOT:
- Knowingly hire an alien who is not authorized to work.
- Hire any individual without verifying identity and work authorization.
- Continue employing person if you know or should know person is not authorized to work.



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Unfair Documentary Practices



- Do not require specific documents or combination of documents.
- Do not require more or different documents than minimally required.
- Do not refuse to accept documents that reasonably appear to be genuine.
- Employee's choice which of the acceptable Form I-9 documents to present.



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Monetary Penalties

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- I-9 substantive/uncorrected technical violations (e.g., missing I-9) range from \$216 to \$2,156 per violation.
- Knowing hire/continuing to employ violations range from:
 - -\$539-\$4,313 (1st violation)
 - -\$4,313-\$10,781 (2nd violation)
 - -\$6,469-\$21,563 (Subsequent violation)



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Determining Penalty Amounts



- Factors considered for enhancement of fine or mitigation:
 - Good faith effort to comply;
 - · Seriousness of violation;
 - Whether the violation involved unauthorized workers;
 - · Size of business; and
 - History of previous violations.
- Violation percentage calculated to determine amount of fine for first, second, subsequent violations.



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Criminal Penalties



- 10 years and/or \$250,000 fine for harboring, smuggling, concealing, or transporting illegal aliens for financial gain.
- Criminal sanctions for conspiracy to harbor, smuggle, conceal, or transport.



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E-Verify – Top Ten List

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- E-Verify only new hires or re-hires (unless you are a federal contractor required to run existing employees).
- Submit E-Verify query no later than the third business day after the employee starts working.
- Prepare E-Verify query using the information listed on the Form I-9.
- Take no adverse action against the employee if you receive a Tentative Non-Confirmation & employee contests.

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E-Verify Top Ten Continued



- Close your E-Verify cases once you receive a final result.
- Maintain copies of E-Verify case results with employee's I-9 form.
- Display the required posters in English & Spanish.
- Photo Match must keep copies of List A documents.
- USCIS Monitoring and Compliance Unit if they contact you for a compliance audit, contact us!



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